

Article references - guidance

Reference list

References to other publications must be in Harvard style using author and date.

NOTE: for the *International Journal of Private Law* and the *International Journal of Public Law and Policy* use the **Numeric Referencing System** with numbers in the text and a numerical list of references at the end of the paper, e.g. ...*Smith's* [1] *research supported*....

References should be gathered together at the end of the main body of the text in alphabetical order by author.

- Where there is more than one reference from the **same author(s)** in the **same year**, references should be identified by suffix letters e.g. (Pearce, 1995a).
- References should be made only to works that are published, accepted for publication (not merely 'submitted'), or available through libraries or institutions. Any other source should be qualified by a note regarding availability.
- Footnotes should be avoided, but any short, succinct notes making a specific point, may be placed in number order following the alphabetical list of references.
- All references must be written in English.

For websites or internet-based resources, also add

- accessed day month year (the date you last viewed the article),
- URL or internet address.

Authors must ensure that any URLs included in references are valid and should provide a shortened version of the URL if the original is longer than 90 characters.

To shorten, include the main site (domain name) details only. Do not use a link shortener.

e.g.

<https://www.dss.gov.au/>

instead of

<https://www.dss.gov.au/about-the-department/publications-articles/corporate-publications/annual-reports/annual-report-official-2022>

Citing in the text

References should be cited in the text either in brackets, e.g. *Earlier studies (Pearce, 1989) showed...* or using the name as part of a sentence, e.g. *Pearce (1989) states...*

- For **two** authors the format is: (Huberman and Miles, 1998).
- For **three or more** authors: (Dwyer et al., 2020).
- **Groups of references** should be listed first alphabetically and then chronologically, e.g. (Crompton, 1979; 1999; Fakeye and Crompton, 1991; Gunn, 1988).
- For **quoted material** a page number is required, e.g. [Pearce, (1999), p.22].

Personal communications - emails, conversations, letters - should not be in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text, e.g. (interview with James Green, University of Southern California, 12 November 2018).

Any **additional reading** not cited in the text should be in a separate list.

Formats for references

Journal articles

Print

Williams, P and Naumann, E. (2011) 'Customer satisfaction and business performance: a firm-level analysis', *Journal of Services Marketing*, Vol. 25 No.1, pp.20 - 32
[Journal titles should be given in full]

Cambria, E., Das, D., Bandyopadhyay, S. and Feraco, A. (2017) 'Affective computing and sentiment analysis', in *IEEE Intelligent Systems*, March–April, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp.102–107, DOI: 10.1109/MIS.2016.31.

Online only

Demers, A. (2009) 'The war at home: consequences of loving a veteran of the Iraq and Afghan wars.' *The Internet Journal of Mental Health*, 6(1) [online]
https://www.ispub.com/journal/the_internet_journal_of_mental_health/volume_6_number_1_45/
(accessed 15 July 2010).

Liang, B., Su, H., Gui, L., Cambria, E. and Xu, R. (2022) 'Aspect-based sentiment analysis via affective knowledge enhanced graph convolutional networks', *Knowledge-Based Systems*, Vol. 235, p.107643 [online] <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.knosys.2021.107643>.

Books

Smith, A. and Brown, D. (2005) *Quantitative Data Analysis with SPSS for Windows*, 2nd ed., Routledge, London.

Edited books

Casson, M. et al (Eds.), (2006) *The Oxford Handbook of Entrepreneurship*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Book chapters

Estrin, S., Meyer, K.E. and Bytchkova, M. (2006) 'Entrepreneurship in transition economies', in Casson, M. et al (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Entrepreneurship*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp.693–725.

Ebooks

Lowry, R. (2009) *Concepts and Applications of Inferential Statistics* [online]. Vassar College, Poughkeepsie NY. <http://faculty.vassar.edu/lowry/intro.html>. (accessed 21 February 2009).

Theses

Godfrey, K.B. (1993) *Tourism and Sustainable Development: Towards a Sustainable Framework*. Unpublished PhD thesis, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, United Kingdom.

Government publications

Department of Culture, Media and Sport, and Department of Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform. (2009) *Digital Britain: the interim report*. DCMS and DBERR, London. (Cm 7548).

Department of Culture, Media and Sport, and Department of Business, Enterprise and Regulatory Reform (2009). *Digital Britain: the interim report* [online]. DCMS and DBERR, London. (Cm 7548).

http://www.culture.gov.uk/images/publications/digital_britain_interimreportjan09.pdf. (accessed 1 February 2009)

Conference papers

Unpublished:

Vaughan, R., Andriotis, K. and Wilkes, K. (2000) 'Characteristics of tourism employment: the case of Crete'. Paper Presented at the *7th ATLAS International Conference. NorthSouth: Contrasts and Connections in Global Tourism*. 18-21 June 2000. Savonlinna, Finland.

Published:

Jackson, C. and Wilkinson, S.J. (2009), 'An evaluation of the viability of photovoltaics in residential schemes managed by UK registered social landlords' in *COBRA 2009: Proceedings of the RICS Foundation Construction and Building Research Conference*, RICS Foundation, London, England, pp. 396-410.

Reports

Printed

Halliday, J. (1995) *Assessment of the accuracy of the DTI's database of the UK wind speeds*, Energy Technology Support Unit, ETSU-W-11/00401/REP.

Online

Liu, R and Wassell, I.J. (2008) *A novel auto-calibration system for wireless sensor motes*. [online] Technical report UCAM-CL-TR-727, Computer Laboratory, Cambridge University, Cambridge. <http://www.cl.cam.ac.uk/techreports/UCAM-CL-TR-727.pdf> (accessed 18 September 2011)

Standards

International Organization for Standardization (2008) ISO 9001:2008: *Quality management systems -- Requirements*. Geneva, ISO.

Online papers, preprints

Chandler, D. (2009) *Semiotics for beginners*. <http://www.aber.ac.uk/media/Documents/S4B/sem02.html> (accessed 26 July 2010).

Blogs

Shah, V. (2011) 'Capitalism - what comes next?' *Thought Economics* [online] 1 September. <http://thoughteconomics.blogspot.com/2011/09/capitalism-what-comes-next.html> (accessed 14 September 2011).

Web sites

Markgraf, B. (2016) *How is competitive advantage used in focus strategy*. Available online at: <https://smallbusiness.chron.com/competitive-advantage-used-focus-strategy-51750.html> (accessed 28 February 2019).

Example of URL shortening:

Instead of <https://www.transparency.gov.au/annual-reports/department-social-services/reporting-year/2021-22-2>

use:

<https://www.transparency.gov.au/annual-reports/department-social-services/>

More examples of references may be found in sample articles available from all journal home pages via the inderscience.com web site.