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## **Vale, Abe; Quo Vadis, public accounting**

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**Biographical notes:** John Karayan is a Professor of Accounting.

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*The dawning of critical awareness*  
*Auditor independence under duress*  
*Plural extolations*  
*Not just once in the wilderness*  
*Protecting the public interest*  
*As public accountants should, and public accounting must.*  
*Names now lost:*  
*Penn Central, Leasco, Investors Overseas*  
*Nat. General, Mill Factors, Yale Express?*  
*Lessons not learned:*  
*Enron, WorldCom, Global Crossing?*  
  
*Memories persist*  
*Of auditors to desist*  
*Corporate advising*  
*With the allure*  
*Of corporate treasure*  
*To entrap those with unaccountable lure.*

*Too many times have we compromised  
The cherished benefits of independence  
When we lost our skepticism  
You pulled us back from the independence chasm.*

*We confess at being remiss  
In not heeding due care expected of auditors  
In your efforts to make us less unaccountable  
You pulled us back from the independence abyss.*

*We now reflect and are now aware  
That your relentless glare  
Was oft misread by auditors  
But not by analysts and investors  
In your efforts to make us less unaccountable  
You were pulling us back from the independence abyss.*

*Dear friend we lament our loss  
You have shown us the way  
To never again from accountability stray  
To protect both the profession and the public interest  
We must never again teeter on the independence abyss.*

*Abe, our laments reflect our ethical tenet  
To be able to reason without influence  
Inspired by your comments.  
Your wisdom is the legacy of accountability.*