Preface

Panyue Zhang*

College of Environmental Science & Engineering, Hunan University, Changsha 410082, China E-mail: zhangpy@hnu.cn *Corresponding author

Maohong Fan

School of Materials Science and Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA 30332, USA E-mail: mfan3@mail.gatech.edu

Nanqi Ren and Guangming Zhang

School of Municipal & Environmental Engineering, Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin 150090, China E-mail: rnq@hit.edu.cn E-mail: gmgwen@gmail.com

Hongqun Yang

Department of Chemical & Materials Engineering, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T6G 2G6 E-mail: hongqun@ualberta.ca

Biographical notes: Panyue Zhang is a Professor of Environmental Engineering at the College of Environmental Science & Engineering, Hunan University, Changsha, China. He received his PhD in Environmental Engineering from University of Karlsruhe, Germany. He is the author of more than 70 scientific publications about water treatment, wastewater treatment, sludge treatment and reuse.

Maohong Fan is a Senior Research Faculty member at the School of Materials Science and Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, USA. He received his PhD in Chemical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Environmental Chemistry from Osaka University, Iowa State University and Chinese Academy of Sciences, respectively. His current research focuses on application of nano-biotechnologies in environmental engineering and energy production.

Nanqi Ren is a Cheung Kong Scholar Professor and the Dean of School of Municipal & Environmental Engineering at Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China. He completed his doctoral studies in Environmental Science and

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Engineering at Harbin Institute of Technology. His current major research interest is to develop new fermentation-based bio-hydrogen production processes.

Guangming Zhang is a Professor of Municipal Engineering at Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China. She received her PhD in Civil Engineering from Purdue University, USA. Her research interests include water treatment, sludge treatment and reuse.

Hongqun Yang is a Research Fellow at the Chemical & Materials Engineering Department of University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada. He received his PhD from Iowa State Unviersity, USA. His research focuses on energy and environment.

A large quantity of waste has been generated in developing countries such as China. The major organic waste materials include municipal effluents and biosolids, animal wastes, plant wastes, food-processing wastes and municipal solid wastes. Traditional disposal-based methods for dealing with those organic wastes not only have adverse impacts on environment but also are no longer adequate to handle the rapid increase of the generation rate of the organic wastes. To overcome the shortcomings of the traditional approaches, people are increasingly interested in using organic waste for producing fertilizers, fuels and chemicals. With the objective of presenting some results of the studies in China on the utilisation-based methods for dealing with organic waste materials, we organised this special issue for *International Journal of Biotechnology*, with a focus on the Biological Utilisation of Biomass or Organic Waste Materials.

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